

ME 170: Engineering Mechanics III

Syllabus

1. Introduction

Concepts and principles of classical mechanics. Newton's laws for particles and Euler's laws for general bodies. Scalars, vectors, and tensors. Examples of rotation tensors and inertia tensors.

2. Dynamics of particles

(a) Inertial and non-inertial frames of reference. Some basic dynamics problems.

(b) Phase portraits. Liapunov stability of equilibrium points. Determinism, predictability, chaotic behaviour.

(c) Frenet-Serret formulas.

(d) Central forces. Kepler's laws. Orbital problems. Ballistic missiles. Theory of apsides. Siacci's theorems.

(e) Balance of linear and angular momenta for constrained systems. Work-energy relations.

3. Dynamics of rigid bodies. The rotation tensor. Euler angles. Euler parameters. The angular velocity tensor and vector. The inertia tensor and its properties. Euler's differential equations. Spinning tops. Gyrodynamics. Poincaré's method.

Bibliography

-
- [1] D.T. Greenwood, *Principles of Dynamics*. Prentice-Hall, either edn.
- [2] J.L. Synge & B.A. Griffith, *Principles of Mechanics*. McGraw-Hill, any edn.
- [3] A. Sommerfeld. *Mechanics (Lectures on Theoretical Physics, Vol. I)*. Academic Press, Inc., New York 1952.
- [4] L.A. Pars, *Introduction to Dynamics*. Cambridge University Press, 1953.
- [5] C.E. Easthope, *Three Dimensional Dynamics: A Vectorial Treatment*. Butterworths Scientific Publications, London, 1958.
- [6] C.W. Kilmister & J.E. Reeve. *Rational Mechanics*. Longmans, London, 1966, and American Elsevier Publishing Company, Inc., 1966.
- [7] O.M. O'Reilly, *Engineering Dynamics: A Primer*. Springer, 2nd edn., 2010.
- [8] M. Spivak, *Physics for Mathematicians, Mechanics I*. Publish or Perish, 2010.
- [9] D.W. Jordan & P. Smith, *Nonlinear Ordinary Differential Equations*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 2nd edn., 1987.
- [10] V.I. Arnold, *Ordinary Differential Equations*. MIT Press, 1973.
- [11] I. Ekeland, *Mathematics and the Unexpected*. University of Chicago Press, 1988.
- [12] S.H. Strogatz, *Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos*. Perseus Books, 1994.
- [13] D. Acheson, *From Calculus to Chaos-An Introduction to Dynamics*. Oxford University Press, 1997.
- [14] R. H. Abraham and C.D. Shaw, *Dynamics-The Geometry of Behavior, Parts 1-4*. Aerial Press, Inc., Santa Cruz, 1983-1988.
- [15] I. Percival and D. Richards, *Introduction to Dynamics*. Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- [16] N. Minorsky, *Introduction to Non-Linear Mechanics*. Originally published as Restricted Reports by The David W. Taylor Model Basin, U.S. Navy, 1944-

1946; Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, 1947.

[17] A.A. Andronow and C.E. Chaikin, *Theory of Oscillations*. Princeton University Press, 1949.

[18] W.T. Thomson, *Introduction to Space Dynamics*. Dover Publications, Inc., 1986.

[19] V.G. Szebeheley. *Adventures in Celestial Mechanics*. University of Texas Press, Austin, 1989.

[20] J.E. Prussing and B.A. Conway. *Orbital Mechanics*. Oxford University Press, 1993.

[21] R.R. Bate, D.D. Mueller, and J.E. White. *Fundamentals of Astrodynamics*. Dover Publications, Inc., New York, 1971.

[22] N. Grossman, *The Sheer Joy of Celestial Mechanics*. Birkhäuser, 1996.

[23] H. Pollard. *Celestial Mechanics*. The Carus Mathematical Monographs, No. 18, The American Mathematical Association of America, 1976.

[24] F.P.J. Rimrott, *Introductory Attitude Dynamics*. Springer-Verlag, 1989.

[25] K.A. Ehricke, *Space Flight, Vols. I and II*. D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., Princeton, 1960 and 1962.

[26] R.R. Kane, P.W. Likins, and D.A. Levinson, *Spacecraft Dynamics*. McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1983.

[27] B. Wie, *Space Vehicle Dynamics and Control*, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Inc., 2nd edn., 2008.

[28] J. Perry, *Spinning Tops and Gyroscopic Motion*. Dover Publications, Inc., 1957.

[29] H. Crabtree, *An Elementary Treatment of the Theory of Spinning Tops and Gyroscopic Motion*. Merchant Books, 2007.

[30] J.B. Scarborough. *The Gyroscope- Theory and Applications*. Interscience Publishers, New York and London, 1958.

- [31] W.F. Milliken and D.L. Milliken, *Race Car Vehicle Dynamics*, Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., 1995.
- [32] R.N. Jazar, *Vehicle Dynamics: Theory and Application*, Springer, 2nd edn., 2014.
- [33] K. Laws. *Physics and the Art of Dance*. Oxford University Press, 2002.
- [34] A.E.H. Love, *Theoretical Mechanics*. Cambridge University Press, any edition.
- [35] H. Lamb, *Dynamics*. Cambridge University Press, any edition.
- [36] E.J. Routh. *A Treatise on the Dynamics of a Particle*. Dover Publications, Inc., 1960.
- [37] E.J. Routh. *Dynamics of a System of Rigid Bodies: Elementary Part*. Dover Publications, Inc., 1960; *Advanced Part*, Dover Publications, Inc., 1965.
- [38] A.S. Ramsey. *Dynamics: Parts I and II*. Cambridge University Press, 1948 and 1951.
- [39] J.S. Ames and F.D. Murnaghan, *Theoretical Mechanics: An Introduction to Theoretical Physics*, Dover Publications, Inc., 1958.
- [40] F.R. Moulton. *An Introduction to Celestial Mechanics*. Dover Publications, Inc., New York, 1970.
- [41] R.F. Deimel. *Mechanics of the Gyroscope*. The Macmillan Company, New York, 1929.
- [42] A. Gray. *A Treatise on Gyrostatics and Rotational Motion*. Macmillan and Co., Ltd., London, 1918.

Grading Scheme (Approximate)

Homework: 35%, Midterm Exam: 15%, Final Exam: 50%

Revision: 19 Dec 2019