## 1 Math H104 Midterm 2

Professor J. Sussan. Fall 2007.
Each problem is worth 20 points. You have 50 minutes to complete the exam. Please show your work; clarity of exposition counts!

## 1.1

Let $\alpha, \beta$ be Dedekind cuts. Prove that $\alpha \beta$ is also a cut.

## 1.2

Let $\overline{a_{1}}=\left(x_{1}, y_{1}\right), \overline{a_{2}}=\left(x_{2}, y_{2}\right) \in \mathbb{R}^{2}$. Prove that $d\left(\overline{a_{1}}, \overline{a_{2}}\right)=\left|x_{1}-x_{2}\right|+\left|y_{1}-y_{2}\right|$ is a metric of $\mathbb{R}^{2}$.

## 1.3

Prove that the finite union of compact sets is also compact.

## 1.4

Suppose $\left\{C_{\alpha}\right\}$ is a set of connected sets in a topological space such that $\cap_{\alpha} C_{\alpha} \neq \emptyset$. Prove that $\cup_{\alpha} C_{\alpha}$ is connected also.

## 1.5

Let $X$ be a Euclidean space, let $A, B$ be two compact subsets of $X$ such that $A \cap B=\emptyset$. Prove that there exists open sets $A^{\prime}, B^{\prime}$ such that $A \subset A^{\prime}, B \subset B^{\prime}$ and $A^{\prime} \cap B^{\prime}=\emptyset$.

